Chart: Key Federal COVID-19 Stimulus Funding Opportunities for States and Localities

The following chart provides a sector-specific overview of key stimulus funding opportunities that were made available through the series of COVID-19 response bills signed into law, thus far.

- Phase 1 Bill Coronavirus Preparedness and Response Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2020 (H.R. 6074)¹
- Phase 2 Bill Families First Coronavirus Response Act (<u>H.R. 6201</u>)²
- Phase 3 Bill Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act (<u>H.R. 748</u>)³
- Phase 3.5 Bill Phase 3.5 Bill Paycheck Protection Program and Health Care Enhancement Act (H.R. 266)⁴

Noted below are key grant, cooperative agreement, loan, and other program funding opportunities that impact states and localities. Overall, the chart encapsulates specifically appropriated funds and does not include other provisions intended to provide economic relief (e.g., provider reimbursement, tax credits).

Funding Opportunity	Applicable Section and Bill (Phase I, II or III)	Funding Amount	Overview	Agency	Eligible Entities	Funding Mechanism	Implementation Status and Timing Details (Per Statute or Otherwise)			
	STATE AND LOCAL ENTITIES									
			Health Care and	Public Health Assis	stance					
Medicaid FMAP	Phase 2 Bill Sec. 6008 (p. 32) Phase 2 Bill Sec. 6004	6.2% increase to FMAP	Provides temporary 6.2% increase in the Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP) for each state and territory.	CMS	States, territories	FMAP	Effective Jan. 1, 2020 through the end of the quarter in which the public health emergency for COVID-19 ends			
	(p. 27-30)	1 WIAI	Creates state option to provide coverage for COVID-19				implementation guidance on the FMAP increase			

¹ See legislative text at https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ123/PLAW-116publ123.pdf (WHG client https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ123.pdf (WHG client https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ123-pdf (WHG client https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ123-pdf (WHG client https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ123-pdf (WHG client https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ22-pdf (WHG client https://www.congress.gov/116/plaws/publ22-pdf (WHG client https://www.c

² See legislative text at https://www.congress.gov/116/bills/hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201enr.pdf (WHG client <a href="https://www.congress.gov/116/bills/hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr6201/BILLS-116hr

³ See legislative text at https://www.congress.gov/116/bills/hr748/BILLS-116hr748enr.pdf (WHG client summary)

⁴ See legislative text at https://www.congress.gov/116/bills/hr266/BILLS-116hr266enr.pdf (WHG client <a href="https://www.congress.gov/116/bills/hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116hr266/BILLS-116

Funding Opportunity	Applicable Section and Bill (Phase I, II or III)	Funding Amount	Overview	Agency	Eligible Entities	Funding Mechanism	Implementation Status and Timing Details (Per Statute or Otherwise)
			related testing for uninsured individuals at 100% FMAP				(WHG client summary). Additional FAQs also available (WHG client summary).
CDC Grants or Cooperative Agreements	Phase 1 Bill (pp. 3-4) Phase 3 Division B (p. 274-275)	\$950M \$1.5B	Funding for CDC to support state and local public health agencies' COVID-19 response, including for measures such as: • Purchasing personal protective equipment • COVID-19 surveillance • Lab testing • Contact tracing to identify additional cases; and, Infection control, among others. Specifically, \$160 million will be provided through the Public Health Crisis Response Cooperative Agreement (CoAg) and \$26.3 million will be provided through the Emerging Infections Program (EIP). In addition, \$80 million in supplemental funding is underway for tribal governments and organizations.	CDC	State and local public health agencies	Grants and cooperative agreements	Funding will remain available until September 30, 2024. See here for supplemental funding data by jurisdiction. CDC funding information; additional CDC guidance available here. CDC posted supplemental funding opportunities for: current grantees; and current tribal organizations and government grantees. CDC forecasted funding opportunities: tribal organizations and governments (here and here). Additional information is available here. HHS announced \$631M in funding to 64 jurisdictions through the existing Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Prevention and Control of

Funding Opportunity	Applicable Section and Bill (Phase I, II or III)	Funding Amount	Overview	Agency	Eligible Entities	Funding Mechanism	Implementation Status and Timing Details (Per Statute or Otherwise)
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	Phase 3.5 Bill (p. 5)	\$11B \$2B \$4.25B \$750M	Funding will cover expenses related to purchasing and administering tests. This includes support for workforce, epidemiology, use by employers in other settings, scale up of testing by public health, academic, commercial and hospital labs, and community-based testing sites, health care facilities, and other entities engaged in testing.	HHS	States, localities, territories, and tribes	Grants	Emerging Infectious Diseases cooperative agreement. Details. Applicants will be required to submit their plans for COVID-19 testing for the remainder of 2020 to HHS by approximately May 24, 2020. Plan must include: (1) the number of tests needed, month-by-month; (2) month-by-month estimates of laboratory and testing capacity; and (3) a description of how the state, locality, territory, or tribe will use its resources for testing, including as it relates to "easing COVID- 19 community mitigation policies" (e.g., social distancing). Additional funding beyond the \$11B will be allocated according to statutory formulas for the Public Health Emergency Preparedness cooperative agreements and the relative number of COVID-19 cases. Last, \$750M will be distributed to tribes in

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							coordination with the Indian Health Service.
Hospital Preparedness Program	Phase 1 Bill (p. 5) Phase 3 Bill (p. 280-281)	\$100M \$250M	Phase I funding: \$100M is being allocated to the National Special Pathogen System, which includes the 62 Hospital Preparedness Program cooperative agreement recipients.	ASPR	State, local, and tribal health departments	Grants or cooperative agreements	Phase I funding announced for dispersal on March 24, 2020 (WHG client summary). Phase III funding will remain available until September 30, 2024.
			Phase III funding available to support grantees or sub- grantees participating in the Hospital Preparedness Program.				
Child Care and Development Block Grant	Phase 3 Bill (p. 277-278)	\$3.5B	Additional funding to supplement (but not supplant) State, Territory, and Tribal revenues for child care assistance for low-income families.	Administration for Children and Families (ACF)			Funding will remain available until September 30, 2021.
Disaster Relief Fund	Phase 3 Bill (p. 263)	\$45B	Additional funding for activities authorized under the Stafford Act, including PPE, medical response, National Guard deployment, and community services.	FEMA	States, localities, territories, tribes Private nonprofit (PNP) organizations that provide eligible services such as emergency and medical care are also eligible to apply as a subrecipient of a	Reimbursements	Funding available until expended. FEMA is required to report monthly to Congress on the projected and actual costs for funds provided.

Funding Opportunity	Applicable Section and Bill (Phase I, II or III)	Funding Amount	Overview	Agency	Eligible Entities	Funding Mechanism	Implementation Status and Timing Details (Per Statute or Otherwise)
					state's award (details).		
FEMA Assistance	Phase 3 Bill (p. 264)	\$400M	Additional funding includes \$100M for Assistance to Firefighters Grants to purchase PPE and related supplies for first responders; \$100M for Emergency Management Performance Grants to support coordination, communications, and logistics; and \$200M for Emergency Food and Shelter Program	FEMA	Fire depts., nonaffiliated EMS orgs. States, localities, territories, tribes	Grants	Funding available until September 30, 2021. Applications are due April 28, 2020. Funding notice and additional details here .
Byrne-Justice Assistance Grant Program	Phase 3 Bill (p. 233-234)	\$850M	Additional funding to state and local law enforcement agencies, which may be used to purchase PPE.	Department of Justice	State and local law enforcement agencies	Grants	Funding available until expended.
	1	I .		ion Assistance			
Child Nutrition Program	Phase 3 Bill (p. 227)	\$8.8B	Additional funding for Child Nutrition Programs, including the National School Lunch Program and Summer Food Service Program to help ensure children receive meals while schools are closed due to COVID-19.	Food and Nutrition Service (FNS)	State education agencies, schools (varies by program)	Program funding	Funding is available until Sept. 30, 2021.
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Phase 2 Bill (p. 2) Phase III Bill (p. 228)	\$500M \$15.5B	Additional funding for SNAP to help cover the anticipated increase in participation as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. \$100M of \$15.8B must be used to provide nutrition assistance to SNAP	FNS	States, tribes	Program funding	Funding available until Sept. 30, 2021.

Phase 2 Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Phase 1 S450M Additional funding for WIC. FNS States, tribes Grant Funding available through Sept. 30, 2021. Additional detail in an PNS FAQ is available here. FNS FAQ is available until Sept. 30, 2021. FNS FAQ is available until Sept. 30, 2021.	Funding Opportunity	Applicable Section and Bill (Phase I, II or III)	Funding Amount	Overview	Agency	Eligible Entities	Funding Mechanism	Implementation Status and Timing Details (Per Statute or Otherwise)
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) The Emergency Food Assistance Program Phase 2 Bill (p. 228) Phase 2 Bill (p. 579) Phase 3 Bill (p. 279) Phase 4 Bill (p. 279) Phase 4 Bill (p. 279) Phase 4 Bill (p. 279) Phase 5 Bill (p. 279) Phase 6 Bill (p. 279) Phase 6 Bill (p. 279) Phase 6 Bill (p. 279) Phase 8 Bill (p. 279) Phase 9 Bill (p. 279) Ph								
TEFAP to purchase food distributed through food banks.	Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children	Phase 2	\$500M		FNS	States, tribes	Grant	Sept. 30, 2021. Additional detail in an FNS FAQ is available
Phase 2 Bill (p. 5) Phase 3 Bill (p. 279) Phase 3 Bill (p. 279) Additional funding for home-delivered and congregate nutrition services, and nutrition services for Native Americans. State matching requirements will not apply to these funds. Aging and Disability Services Programs Additional funding for home-delivered and congregate nutrition services for Native Americans. State matching requirements will not apply to these funds. Grants will flow to states, territories, and tribes, who will then allocate this funding to service providers. Grants will flow to states, territories, and tribes, who will then allocate this funding to service providers. Grants will flow to states, territories, and tribes, who will then allocate this funding to service providers. HHS announced availability of the Phase III grants on April 21, 2020. Grant amounts are determined based on preset formulas determined by program authorizing statues. This will be used to distribute \$905M of the total funding. HHS states the remaining \$50M will be awarded by	Food Assistance Program	(p. 2) Phase III		TEFAP to purchase food distributed through food	FNS	States, localities	Program funding	_
Economic Assistance the end of April 2020.	Disability Services	Phase 2 Bill (p. 5) Phase 3 Bill		delivered and congregate nutrition services, and nutrition services for Native Americans. State matching requirements will not apply to these funds. Grants will flow to states, territories, and tribes, who will then allocate this funding to service providers.	for Community Living (ACL)	States, tribes	Grants	Phase II funding allocation amounts are available here for states and here for tribes. HHS announced availability of the Phase III grants on April 21, 2020. Grant amounts are determined based on preset formulas determined by program authorizing statues. This will be used to distribute \$905M of the total funding. HHS states the remaining

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Emergency Relief and Taxpayer Protections	Phase 3 Bill (p. 190-196)	\$454B	Funds to be allocated to States and municipalities.	U.S. Treasury	States and municipalities	Loans, loan guarantees, and investments.	Oversight to be conducted by the Congressional Oversight Committee.
Coronavirus Relief Fund	Phase 3 Bill (p. 221-224)	\$150B	Funds provided to States, Territories, and Tribal governments for expenditures/revenue declines resulting from the Pandemic. States must certify they will use these funds to cover expenditures that: • Are necessary expenditures incurred by the pandemic; • Were not accounted for in the most recent budget; and • Were or will be incurred during the time period of March 1, 2020 to Dec. 30, 2020. Local governments of a State with certification that it will use funds according to the aforementioned requirements can also be eligible to receive funds. Localities must have populations of at least 500,000 residents per the most recent census data. Funds will be allocated in proportion to population size, with a floor of \$1.25B.	U.S. Treasury	States, Territories, and Tribal governments Can include local governments as well	Direct payments	Treasury Secretary must make payments by no later than April 26, 2020. Applications for local and tribal governments were due April 17, 2020. (WHG client summary). See expected funding per State on p. 3 of a Congressional Research Service (CRS) report here.

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Economic Development Assistance Programs	Phase 3 (pp. 230-231)	\$1.5B	Economic assistance to help revitalize local communities after the COVID-19 pandemic. Funding can be used to provide low-interest loans to businesses.	Department of Commerce	Localities	Grants and cooperative agreements	Funding available until Sept. 30, 2022.
Unemployment Trust Fund	Phase 2 Bill Sec. 4102 (pp. 15-17)	\$1B	Emergency grants for states to administer and provide unemployment compensation benefits.	Department of Labor	States	Grants	Funding available for FY 2020.